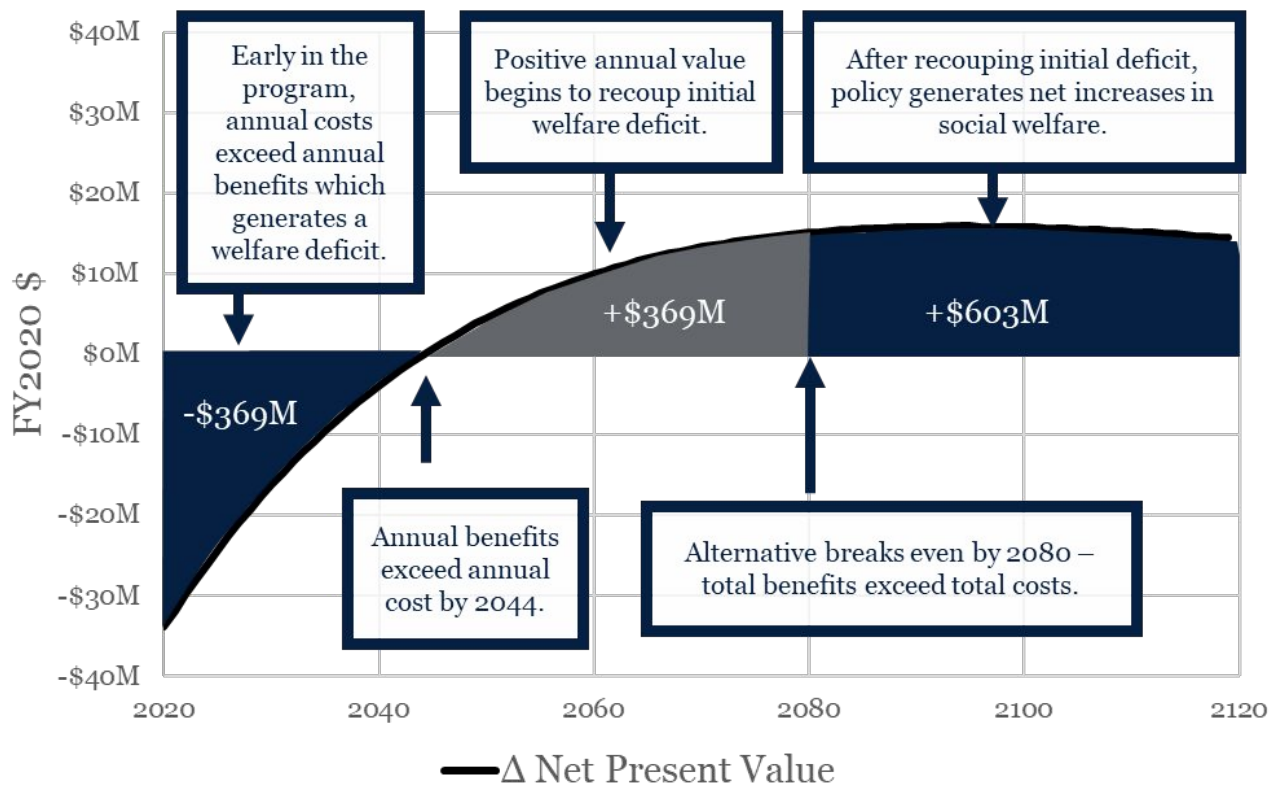


Δ Net Present Value

Incentive-based regulation to induce compliance with a 5-yr PMD standard



Source: Bastida Virgili, B., Dolado, J. C., et al., *Risk to space sustainability from large constellations of satellites*. Acta Astronautica, 126, 154-162 (2016). | Visualization by Kenny Grosselin