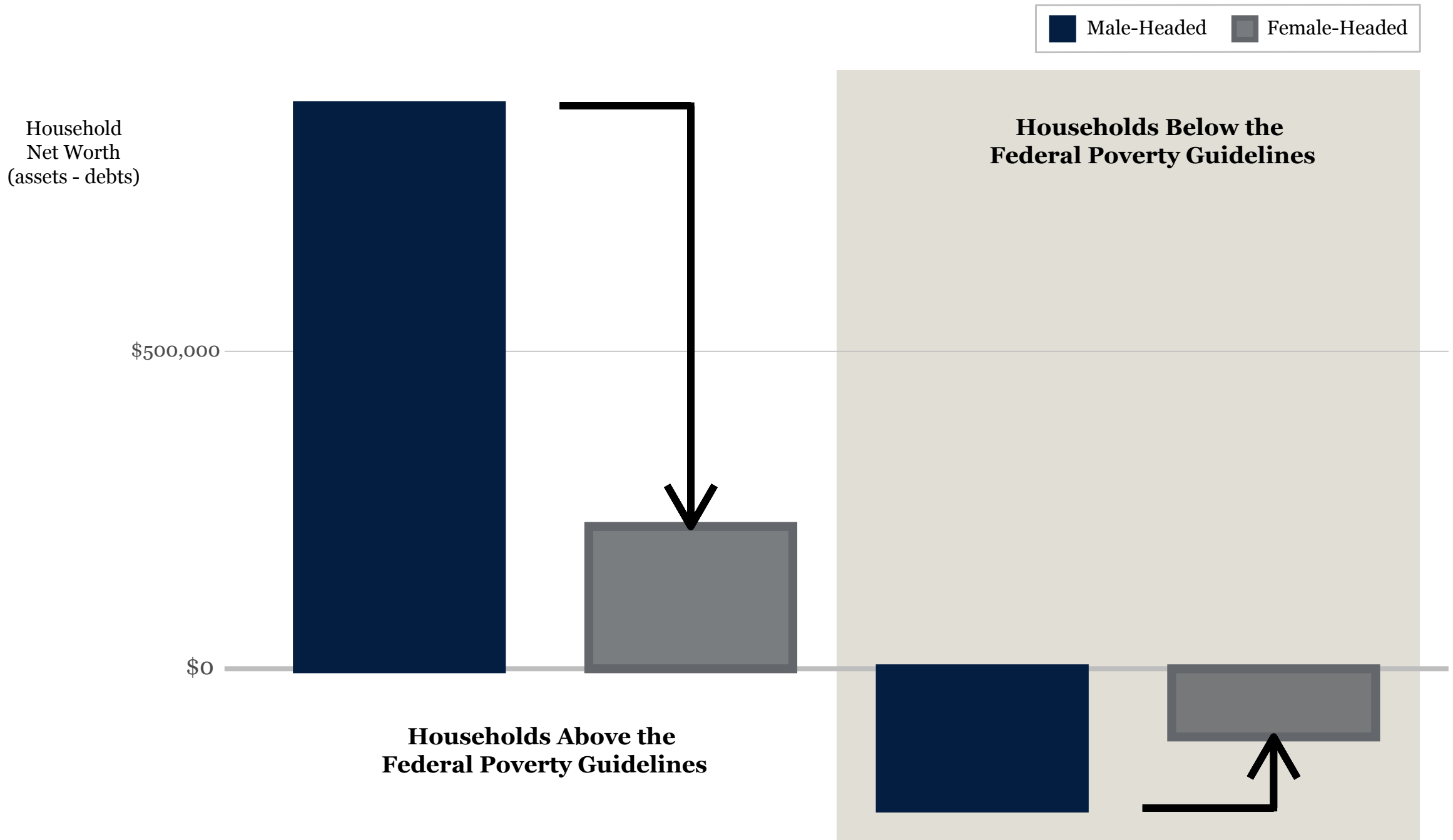


Evidence of a Poverty Culture Indicator: Female-Headed Households

Controlling for singleness and examining American households between 2001 and 2016, female-headship is associated with lower wealth for households above the federal poverty guidelines but is associated with higher wealth for households below the poverty level.



**Note:* All reported effects indicated by bars and relationships indicated by arrows were statistically significant to the $p < 0.000$ level using both the “micombine” and “scfcombo” commands in Stata. Each category is discounted by the same negative effect for singleness.